

# SCHEDULE

## Plant Biotechnology and Molecular Breeding, 15 ECTS

21/1 2008 – 20/3 2008

VT 2008

Main teacher UmU: Maria Eriksson ME 5801 [maria.eriksson@plantphys.umu.se](mailto:maria.eriksson@plantphys.umu.se)

Main teacher SLU: Rishi Bhalerao RB 8488 [rishi.bhalerao@genfys.slu.se](mailto:rishi.bhalerao@genfys.slu.se)

### Lab assistants

Benjamin Bollhoner (BB)

Lars Björkén (LB)

Madeleine Englund (MEn)

Anna Petterle (AP)

NN, UmU

Erin Johnson (EJ)

Nicolas Navrot (NN)

Marie Holmgren (MH)

Lars Björkén (LB)

Jon Hallander (JH)

Sara Abrahamsson (SA)

Jon Hallander (JH)

LAB IPR1 (PG)

LAB IPR2 (PG)

LAB IPR3 (PG)

LAB IPR4 (PG)

### Practicals

LAB1 Transformation of *Arabidopsis thaliana*

LAB2 Transformation of *Populus*

LAB1 Transformation of *Arabidopsis thaliana*

LAB2 Transformation of *Populus*

LAB3 Organogenesis in tissue culture

LAB3 Organogenesis in tissue culture

LAB4 Gene mining practical

LAB5 Protein expression in *E. Coli*

LAB5 Protein expression in *E. Coli*

LAB6 Biofuels (EtOH)

LAB6 Biofuels (hydrogen)

Quantitative genomics (computer lab)

Population genetics and QTL mapping (computer lab)

Association mapping and phylogenetics (computer lab)

Writing a patent

Studying patent history and landscapes

Is an innovation novel and inventive?

Evolution of Biotech/Gene patent 1987-2007: Claim structures

### The four components of the course

I. Lectures

II. Laboratory exercises: Compulsory, lab reports are written for all practicals

III. Oral student seminars: Attendance compulsory

IV. Paper discussions: Attendance compulsory

### Course literature

Plant Biotechnology –The genetic manipulation of plant; Slater, Scott and Fowler

**Examination:** Written exam 29 February 9.00-15.00, 2007  
Grading is Underkänt, Godkänt or Väl godkänt

**Lecturers:**

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<b>Mikael Karlsson</b>	MK		Naturskyddsföreningen
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<b>Sten Stymne</b>	SS		Sveriges lantbruksuniversitet
<b>Kristofer Vamling</b>	KV		Plant Sciences, BASF
<b>Patrik Waldmann</b>	PW	5209	<a href="mailto:Patrik.Waldmann@genfys.slu.se">Patrik.Waldmann@genfys.slu.se</a>

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## List of all lectures

### GENETIC TRANSFORMATION, PROPAGATION AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

- 21/1 Plant tissue culture
- 21/1 Techniques for plant transformation
- 22/1 Organization of plant genomes
- 23/1 Binary vectors and selectable markers
- 23/1 Modulation of gene expression
- 24/1 Gene mining
- 25/1 Plant biotechnology I, Existing traits Agriculture
- 28/1 Plant biotechnology II, New traits- Agriculture
- 30/1 Plants as bioreactors
- 31/1 Invited lecture, lipids
- 1/2 Workshop
- 4/2 Molecular farming, protein targeting
- 6/2 Bio-fuels (ethanol)
- 7/2 Bio-fuels (hydrogen)
- 8/2 Ag Biotech, an industrial perspective

### PLANT BREEDING

- 11/2 Introduction to genetics and population genetics
- 12/2 Molecular population genetics
- 13/2 Quantitative genetics
- 14/2 Quantitative genetics, contd
- 15/2 QTL mapping
- 18/2 Association mapping
- 19/2 Phylogenetics/Molecular evolution
- 20/2 Phylogenetics/Molecular evolution, contd.
- 21/2 Marker assisted selection
- 22/2 Visit to Skogforsk
- 27/2 Preparation for exam
- 28/2 Preparation for exam

### 29/2 EXAM

### GMO/PATENTS

- 3/3 Securing intellectual properties and the patenting process
- 4/3 Environmental issues
- 6/3 The patenting process
- 6/3 Launching the GMO Tomato: An interesting Ag Biotech case
- 7/3 Regulatory issues, Agriculture and Forestry in Sweden
- 10/3 Status of Plant Biotech
- 11/3 Forestry Biotech and Mass Propagation
- 12/3 The next big thing: Bioenergy
- 13/3 Discussion: Regulation/Public acceptance EU vs. US vs the World
- 17/3 Evolution of Biotech/Gene patent 1987-2007: Claim structures
- 18/3 To be announced
- 20/3 To be announced

## Course literature

Plant Biotechnology –The genetic manipulation of plant; Slater, Scott and Fowler  
Principles of Population Genetics", Fourth Edition, 2006, D.L. Hartl and A.G. Clarke

## Paper discussions/Cases (list will be updated)

- I Selectable marker genes in transgenic plants: applications, alternatives and biosafety. Brian Miki, and Sylvia McHugh. *Journal of Biotechnology* 107 (2004) 193–232
- II Production of ethanol from wood hydrolyzate by yeasts. H.K. Sreenatha, T.W. Je.ries. *Bioresource Technology* 72 (2000) 253-260
- III Hydrogen production. Green algae as a source of energy. Anastasios Melis and Thomas Happe. *Plant Physiol* 127 (2001) 470-478

## Week 4 GENETIC TRANSFORMATION, PROPAGATION AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

Monday 21/1

location

9.00-11.00	Course introduction, Plant tissue culture	MEr	KB4C10
12.00-14.00	Techniques for plant transformation	SJ	KB4C10
14.00-16.00	LAB1 Transformation of Arabidopsis (day 1)	BB, LB	KB4C9

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Tuesday 22/1

9.00-11.00	Organization of plant genomes	SJ	KB4C10
12.00-16.00	LAB1 Transformation of Arabidopsis (day 5) LAB2 Transformation of <i>Populus</i> (day 1)	BB, LB	KB4C9

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**Preparation for tomorrow's lecture, Paper 1:** Selectable marker genes in transgenic plants: applications, alternatives and biosafety. Brian Miki, and Sylvia McHugh. *Journal of Biotechnology* 107 (2004) 193–232.

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Wednesday 23/1

9.00-11.00	Binary vectors and selectable markers Discussion of paper 1	TN	KB4C10
12.00-14.00	Modulation of gene expression	BJ	KB4C10
14.00-17.00	LAB3 Organogenesis	AP, Men	KB4C10/KB4C9 sterile hoods

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Thursday 24/1

9.00-11.00	Gene mining	RB	KB4C10
12.00-16.00	LAB1 Arabidopsis transformation (day 7) LAB2 Transformation of <i>Populus</i> (day 3)	BB, LB	KB4C9 Sterile hoods

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Friday 25/1

9.00-11.00	Plant biotechnology I, Existing traits Agriculture	PG	KB4C10
12.00-16.00	Gene mining and reverse genetics practicals (LAB 4)		KB5C1 (computer lab)

Preparative studies, Paper 2

## **Week 5**

### Monday 28/1

9.00-12.00	Plant biotechnology II, New traits- Agriculture	PG	KB4C10
13.00-14.00	Paper discussion	PG	KB4C10

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### Tuesday 29/1 UNIADEN (free day)

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### Wednesday 30/1

9.00-11.00	Plants as bioreactors	EJ	KB4C10
12.00-16.00	Protein expression in <i>E.coli</i> LAB 5	EJ, NN	KB4C9

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### Thursday 31/1

10.00-12.00	Fresh oil instead of fossil – Genetic engineering of plant oils for material and biofuel.	SS	KB4C10
13.00-16.00	LAB 5, cntd	EJ,NN	KB4C9

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### Friday 1/2

9.00-16.00	Workshop: from genes to genomes		
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## **Week 6**

### **Monday 4/2**

9.00- 11.00	Molecular farming	RB	KB4C10
12.00-14.00	LAB3 Organogenesis	AP, MEn	KB4C9

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### **Tuesday 5/2** Student sports day (free day)

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### **Wednesday 6/2**

9.00-10.00	Bio-fuels (ethanol)	AS	KB4C10
10.00-12.00	LAB6	MH	KB4C9
13.00-14.00	Bio-fuels (ethanol) ctnd.	AS	KB4C10
14.00-16.00	Discussion Paper 3 (ethanol)	AS	KB4C10

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### **Thursday 7/2**

9.00-11.00	Bio-fuels (hydrogen)	AS	KB4C10
11.00- 16.00	LAB6/Discussion paper 4 (hydrogen)	AS	fysbot/KB4C10

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### **Friday 8/2**

9.00- 11.00	Ag Biotech, an industrial perspective?	KV?	KB4C10
12.00- 13.00	Reflections, course part I and II	MEr	KB4C10
13.00-16.00	LAB1 Arabidopsis transformation (Day 22)	BB, LB	KB4C9/sterile hoods
	LAB2 Populus transformation (Day 18)	BB, LB	

**Week 7 PLANT BREEDING**

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Monday 11/2

9.00-12.00	Introduction to genetics and population genetics	PI	KB4C10
13.00-16.00	Literature studies		KB4C10

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Tuesday 12/2

9.00-12.00	Molecular population genetics	RG	KB4C10
13.00-16.00	Computer lab	SA	NC346?

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Wednesday 13/2

9.00 -12.00	Quantitative genetics	PW	KB4C10
13.00-16.00	Computer lab		NC346?

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Thursday 14/2

9.00- 12.00	Quantitative genetics	PW	KB4C10
13.00-16.00	Computer lab/Literature discussion	PW	NC346?

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Friday 15/2

9.00-12.00	QTL mapping	RG	KB4C10
13.00-16.00	Literature discussion/Computer Lab	SA	NC346?

**Week 8**Monday 18/2

9.00-12.00	Association mapping	PI	KB4C10
13.00-16.00	Literature discussion	PI	KB4C10

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Tuesday 19/2

9.00-12.00	Phylogenetics/Molecular evolution	PI	KB4C10
13.00-16.00	Computer lab	JH	NC346?

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Wednesday 20/2

09.00-12.00	Phylogenetics/Molecular evolution, contd.	PI	KB4C10
13.00-16.00	Literature discussion	PI	KB4C10

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Thursday 21/2

09.00-12.00	Marker assisted selection	PW	KB4C10
13.00-16.00	Literature discussion	PW	KB4C10

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Friday 22/2

09.00- 12.00	Skogforsk visit	PW	KB4C10
13.00-16.00	Skogforsk visit	PW	

## **Week 9**

### Monday 25/2

DEADLINE delivery of lab report LAB 4, and 5

09.00-12.00 LAB1 Transformation of *Arabidopsis* (check plants) BB, MK KB4C9

13.00-16.00 LAB2 Transformation of *Populus* (check plants) BB, MK KB4C9

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### Tuesday 26/2

09.00-12.00 LAB3 Check results AK,ME<sub>n</sub> KB4C10

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### Wednesday 27/2

DEADLINE delivery of lab report LAB1, 2 and 3

9.00-12.00 Questions about the exam KB4C10

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### Thursday 28/2

Prepare for exam

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### Friday 29/2

Exam !

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## **Week 10**

### Monday 3/3

9.00-11.00	Launching the GMO Tomato: An interesting Ag Biotech case	WS	KB4C10
12.30-13.30	LAB IPR 1: Writing a patent: Presentation of the LAB, the background information and some hints how to start the process.	PG	KB4C10
14.00-17.00	LAB IPR 1: Writing a patent. Reading the scientific article, the patent application provided an the info from EPO and USPTO. Working out the basic structure of the patent application and a claims structure.	PG	KB5C1

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### Tuesday 4/3

9.00-11.00	Status of Plant Biotech	WS	KB4C10
13.00-14.00	LAB IPR 1: Writing a patent: Discussion about the innovation and a possible claim structure	PG	KB4C10
14.00-17.00	LAB IPR 1: Writing a patent: Start to write the patent application	PG	KB5C1

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### Wednesday 5/3

9.00-11.00	Biotech Companies	WS	KB4C10
12.00-17.00	LAB IPR 1: Writing a patent: Write the patent application	PG	KB5C1
	LAB IPR 2: Patent history and landscape: Presentation of the LAB	PG	KB4C10
	LAB IPR 2: Patent history and landscape: Searching the databases	PG	KB5C1

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### Thursday 6/3

9.00-11.00	Forestry Biotech and Mass Propagation	WS	KB4C10
13.00-17.00	LAB IPR 1: Writing a patent: Finishing the patent application	PG	KB4C10
	LAB IPR 2: Patent history and landscape: Continue, comparing claims	PG/WS	

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### Friday 7/3

9.00-11.00	The next big thing: Bioenergy	WS	KB4C10
12.00-15.00	Regulatory issues, Agriculture and Forestry in Sweden	SE	KB4C10
or			
12.00-16.00	LAB IPR 2: Patent history and landscape: Finishing the LAB		KB5C1

## **Week 11**

### **Monday 10/3**

9.00-11.00	Regulatory issues, Agriculture and Forestry in Sweden	SE	KB4C10
or			
	Securing intellectual properties and the patenting process	PG	KB4C10
12.30-14.30	LAB IPR 3: Is an innovation novel and inventive: Introduction	PG	KB4C10
14.30 – 16.00	LAB IPR 1: Writing a patent: Summary of the LAB LAB IPR 3: Is an innovation novel and inventive: Searching the databases	PG	KB4C10

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### **Tuesday 11/3**

9.00-12.00	Environmental issues	MK	KB4C10
12.30-13.30	LAB IPR 2: Patent history and landscape: Summary of the lab The story behind the invention and patent history	PG PG/WS	KB4C10
14.30 – 17.00	LAB IPR 3: Is an innovation novel and inventive: Searching the databases		

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### **Wednesday 12/3**

12.30-17.0	LAB IPR 3: Is an innovation novel and inventive: Finishing the LAB		KB5C10
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### **Thursday 13/3**

(9.00-11.00	Discussion: Regulation/Public acceptance EU vs. US vs the World	WS	KB4C10
12.30-16.00	Summary of LAB IPR 2 and LAB IPR 3		KB4C10

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### **Friday 14/3**

9.00-17.00	Evolution of Biotech/Gene patent 1987-2007: Claim structures		
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**Week 12**

*Monday 17/3*

To be announced

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*Tuesday 18/3*

To be announced

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*Wednesday 19/3*

To be announced

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*Thursday 20/3*

To be announced

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*EASTER BREAK AND END OF COURSE*